

## Appendix

### Trees, bushes, shrubs and climbers commonly observed in Great Canfield

Acacia  
Alder  
Apple  
Ash  
Beech  
Blackberry  
Blackthorn  
Bullace  
Cherry  
Crab Apple  
Dog Rose  
Elm  
English Oak  
Guelder Rose  
Hawthorn  
Hazel  
Holm Oak  
Hornbeam  
Horse Chestnut  
Lime  
Maple  
Norway Spruce  
Red Oak  
Silver Birch  
Spindle  
Sycamore  
Turkey Oak  
Walnut  
Wild Pear  
Willows (various)  
Yew

### Birds observed in Great Canfield (since 1978)

Barn owl\*  
Blackbird\*  
Black-headed gull  
Blue tit  
Bullfinch\*  
Buzzard  
Canada goose  
Chaffinch  
Chiffchaff  
Coal tit  
Collared dove  
Common gull  
Common teal  
Coot  
Crow  
Cuckoo  
Duncock\*  
Egret  
Fieldfare  
Garden warbler  
Goldcrest  
Goldfinch\*  
Great tit  
Greater spotted woodpecker  
Green sandpiper  
Green woodpecker  
Greenfinch  
Grey heron  
Grey Partridge\*  
Herring gull  
House martin  
House sparrow

Jackdaw  
Jay  
Kestrel  
Kingfisher  
Lapwing  
Lesser black-backed gull  
Lesser spotted woodpecker  
Linnet\*  
Little grebe  
Little gull  
Little owl  
Longtailed tit  
Magpie  
Mallard  
Marsh tit\*  
Meadow pipit  
Mistle thrush  
Moorhen  
Mute swan  
Nightingale\*  
Pheasant  
Redbacked shrike  
Red-legged partridge  
Redshank  
Redstart\*  
Redwing  
Robin  
Rock dove  
Rook  
Siskin  
Skylark\*  
Snipe\*  
Song thrush\*  
Sparrowhawk  
Spotted flycatcher\*  
Starling\*  
Stock dove  
Swallow  
Swan  
Swift  
Tawny owl  
Tree sparrow\*  
Treetreeper  
Tufted duck  
Turtle dove\*  
Wheatear  
Willow tit\*  
Willow warbler  
Wood pigeon  
Woodcock  
Wren  
Yellowhammer

### Vertebrates observed in Great Canfield

Adder\*  
Badger\*  
Common shrew  
Dormouse  
Fallow deer  
Frog  
Grass snake\*  
Grey squirrel  
Hare  
Harvest mouse  
Hedgehog  
Lizard  
Mink  
Mole  
Muntjac deer  
Newt  
Pipistrelle\*

Rabbit  
Rat  
Red fox  
Stoat  
Toad  
Water vole\*  
Weasel

### Invertebrates commonly observed in Great Canfield (many species of each)

Bee  
Beetle  
Butterfly  
Caddisfly  
Damsel fly  
Dragonfly  
Garden invertebrates (ant, slug, worm, etc)  
Grasshopper  
Hornet  
Mayfly  
Moth  
Snail  
Stonefly  
Wasp

### Plants commonly observed in Great Canfield

Cow Parsley  
Wood Anemone  
Bluebell  
Bugle  
Creeping buttercup  
Red campion  
Lesser celandine  
Clover  
Coltsfoot  
Comfrey  
Cowslip  
Daisy  
Nettle  
Common dog-violet  
Water figwort  
Foxglove  
Ground ivy  
Lords and Ladies  
Meadowsweet  
Oxlip  
Poppy  
Primrose  
Herb Robert  
Snowdrop  
Germander speedwell  
Teasel  
Thistle  
Toadflax  
Great willowherb  
Rosebay willowherb  
Yarrow

### Common inhabitants of the River Roding in Great Canfield

Bullhead  
Crayfish  
Freshwater mussel  
Gudgeon  
Minnow  
Stickleback

Stoneloach

### Fungi commonly observed in Great Canfield

Shaggy ink cap  
Cep  
Fairy ring champignon  
Honey fungus  
Parasol mushroom  
Puff-ball  
Toadstool

#### Sources

To the reader: please add your own observations!

- Trees and birds: courtesy of the Perry family
- The remainder: our own observations, with the help of lists of species on the website of the Essex Wildlife Trust
- \* indicates species in decline or rapid decline, according to the Essex Wildlife Trust